

## Alcohols

| Specification reference | Checklist questions  |                          |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| 4.2.1 a i               | Can you describe the polarity of alcohols and explain, in terms of hydrogen bonding, the water solubility and the relatively low volatility of alcohols compared with alkanes?   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4.2.1 a ii              | Can you classify alcohols into primary, secondary and tertiary alcohols?   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4.2.1 b                 | Can you explain combustion of alcohols?  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4.2.1 c i               | Can you explain oxidation of alcohols by an oxidising agent (e.g. $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}/\text{H}^+$ ), including the oxidation of primary alcohols to form aldehydes and carboxylic acids; and the control of the oxidation product using different reaction conditions? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4.2.1 c ii              | Can you explain oxidation of alcohols by an oxidising agent (e.g. $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}/\text{H}^+$ ), including the oxidation of secondary alcohols to form ketones?  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4.2.1 c iii             | Can you explain oxidation of alcohols by an oxidising agent (e.g. $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}/\text{H}^+$ ), including the resistance to oxidation of tertiary alcohols?   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4.2.1 d                 | Can perform an experiment in which you eliminate $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ from alcohols in the presence of an acid catalyst (e.g. $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ or $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ ) and heat to form alkenes?   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4.2.1 e                 | Can perform an experiment in which you substitute with halide ions in the presence of acid (e.g. $\text{NaBr}/\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ ) to form haloalkanes?  | <input type="checkbox"/> |